

C# - Digitizing user defined shape to web ADF polygon gotcha

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I've been using the same method `CreatePolygonFromPolygonEventArgs` for about 2 years to take user drawn shapes and turn them into web adf polygons. Everything has been running fine from storing the shape in SDE to adding the shape to a graphics layer and displaying it - until today.

I was using the method to get a web adf polygon, then converting it to an `IGeometry` to be able to use the `ITopologicalOperator` to do some unioning and intersecting. When testing the intersection method, I was getting some crazy results. Keep in mind that positive polygon vertices are stored in a clockwise fashion. Counter-clockwise vertices indicate negative geometry or a hole.

The first sign that something was wrong was that I was getting negative area on the intersected shape. I slapped the `Math.Abs` bandaid on that and kept on going. Then, the `Intersect` method was giving me not the intersected geometry but the inverse of the intersected geometry. This is where things got funky. There was no good bandaid to throw on this one so I had to look a little deeper.

Turns out that when testing depending on which direction the user digitized their shape, clockwise or counter clockwise, the results would differ. Ok, so the error is in the creation of the web adf polygon. Then I stumbled across the web adf polygon method `CorrectSegmentOrientation`. This makes the positive geometry rings become clockwise and negative geometry rings counter clockwise.

If you're working with the `IPolygon` objects or anything that inherits from `ICurve` there is also the `ReverseOrientation` method which could be used.

It's a bit odd it took this long to find this error but thanks to the `ITopologicalOperator.Intersect` method it has now been remedied and I hope you can benefit from my error.